

Session 3

Chart Plotting & Formatting

Lesson Outline

1. Chart Plotting
2. Formatting of:
 - i. Charts
 - ii. Report
 - iii. Slides
 - iv. Model

Commonly-Used Charts

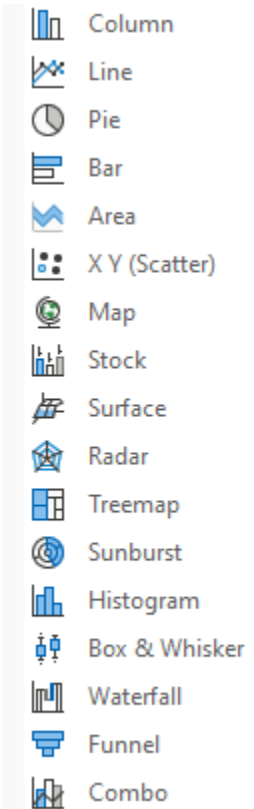
1. Visualising a pattern across time series (e.g., annual revenue or margins)
 1. Line chart
 2. Column chart
 3. Area chart

2. Showcasing relationships between variables (e.g., valuation multiple vs margins)
 1. Scatterplot
 2. Bubble chart

} A regression line and/or r-squared value may be included

3. Showing quantitative data across different variables (e.g., revenue across competitors)
 1. Bar chart

4. Breakdown of a whole into constituent parts
 1. Pie chart or donut chart
 2. Sunburst chart
 3. Treemap (aka Mekko) chart
 4. Waterfall chart (e.g., product A + product B or revenue – expenses = profit)



List of standard charts available in Microsoft Office

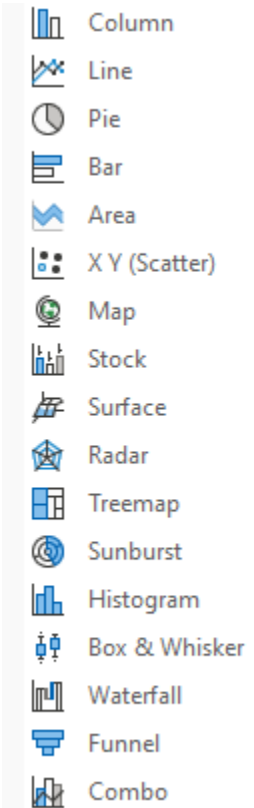
Not-as-Commonly-Used Charts

1. Radar charts
 - To display scores across different categories (e.g., Porter Five Forces)

2. Football field chart
 - Essentially a stacked bar chart or stock chart used to display a valuation range
 - A simplified box & whisker chart
 - Not commonly used outside of banking

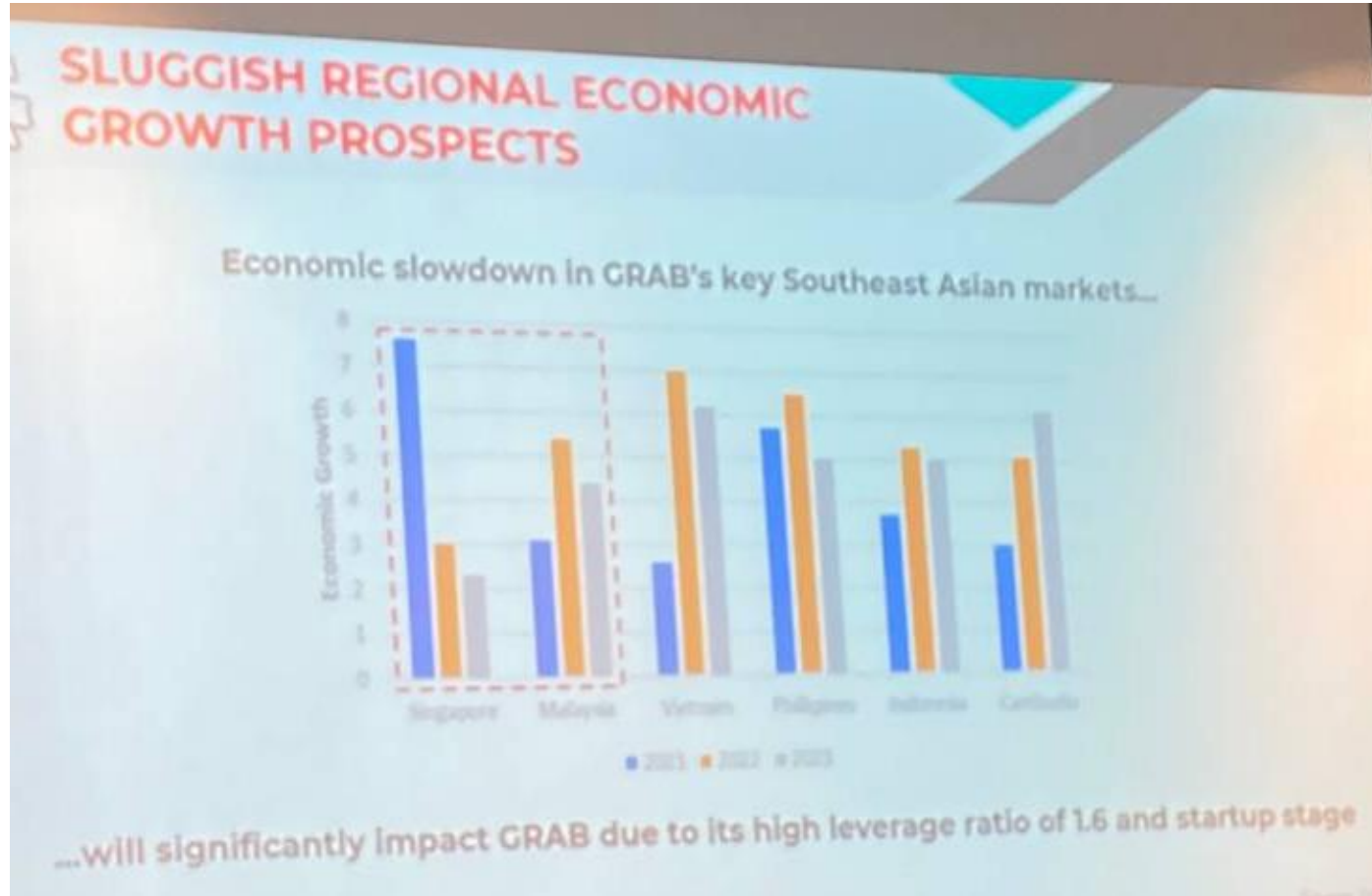
3. Histogram and Box & Whisker charts
 - For statistical usage

4. Funnel chart (aka tornado chart)
 - To display effect of each variable (typically used in Indirect Sensitivity Analysis)



List of standard charts
available in Microsoft Office

Common Mistakes



Guidelines for Chart Formatting

1. Maximise the “data-to-ink ratio”
2. Simplify your chart (do not include too many things in one chart)
3. Standardise the colour scheme (do not use the default colour scheme)
4. Remove unnecessary items e.g., gridlines, labels
5. Re-look at your chart
6. Practise: let’s do it now!

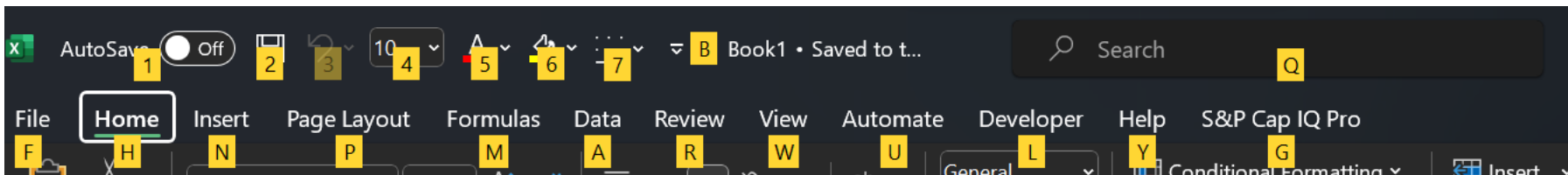
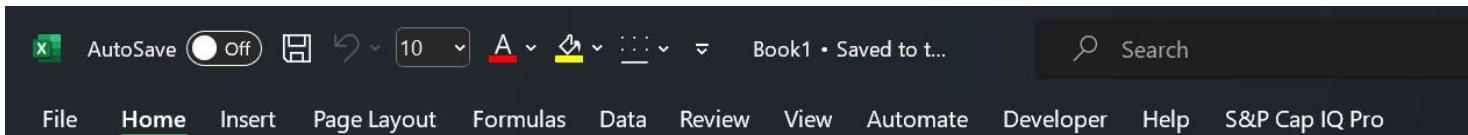
File Download Link: [Lesson 06 - Chart Plotting & Formatting.xlsx](#)

Setting Up your Quick Access Toolbar

1. Go to Quick Access Toolbar
 - Alt + F + T + 00

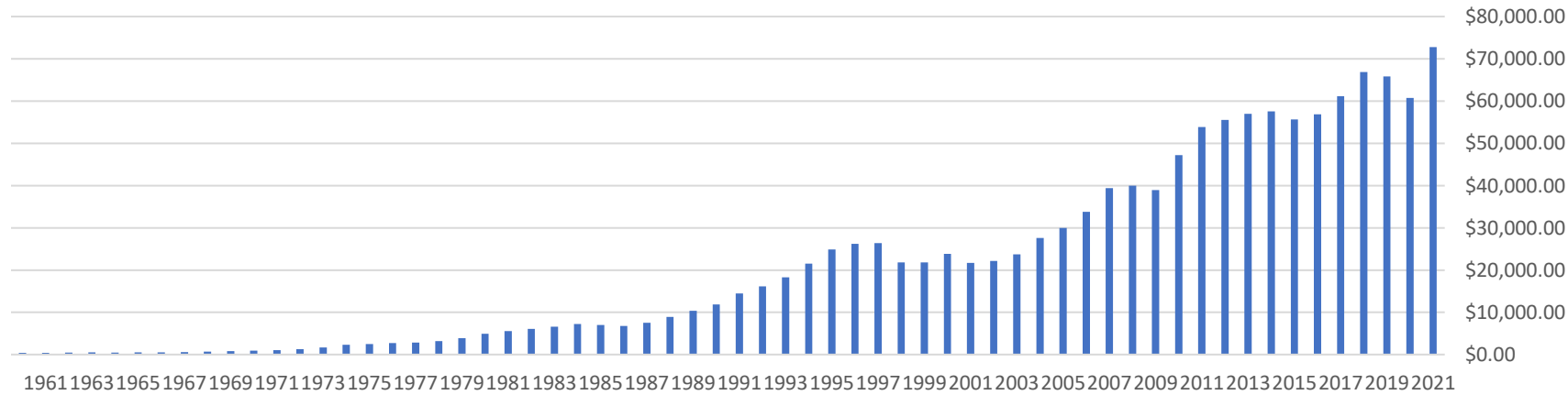
2. Remove all existing commands with << **Remove**

3. Add the following commands with **Add >>**
 - Font Size
 - Font Colour
 - Fill Colour
 - Borders

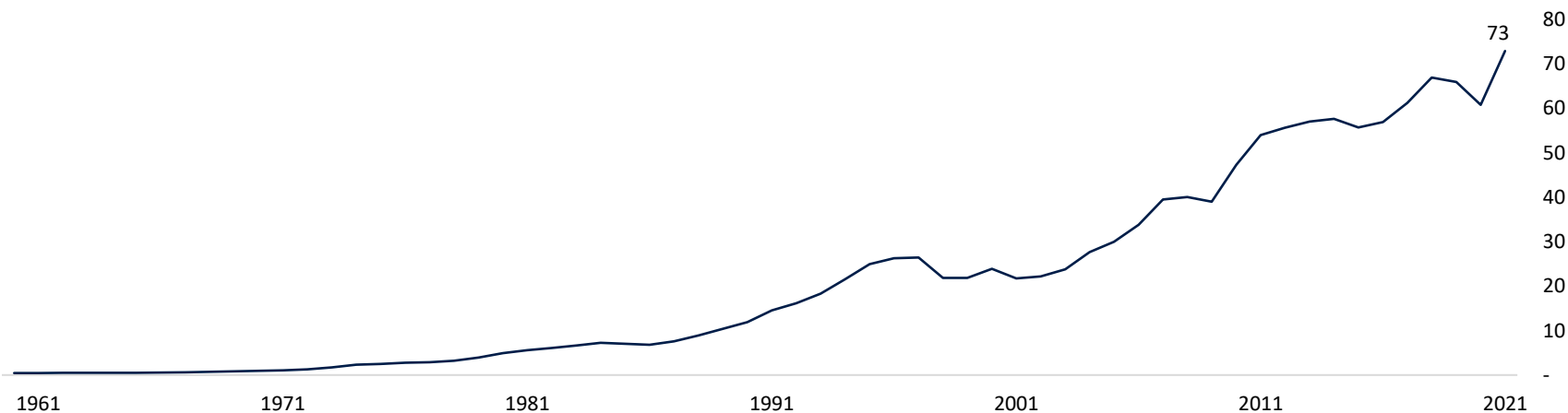


Spot the Difference

Singapore Historical GDP per Capita (SGD)

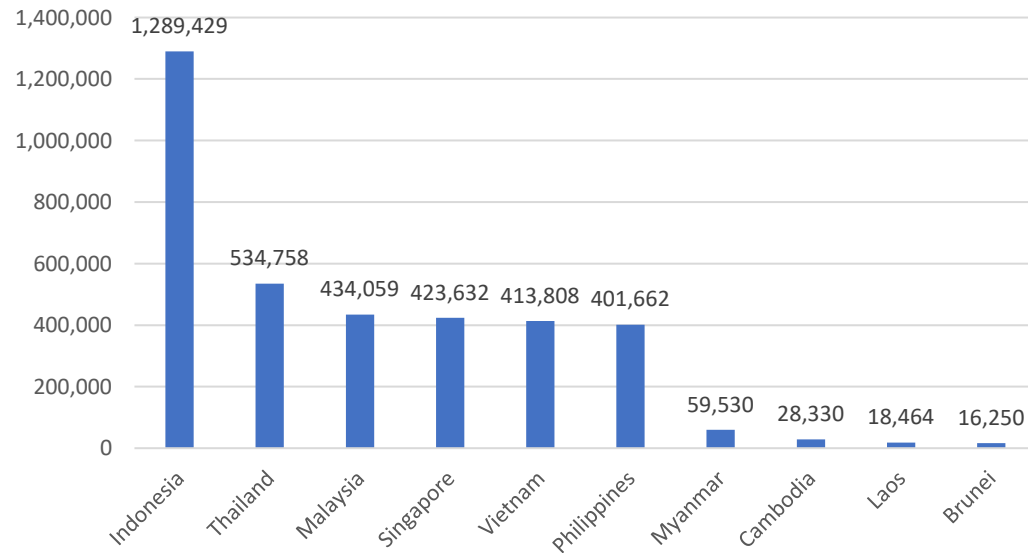


Singapore Historical GDP per Capita (S\$'000)

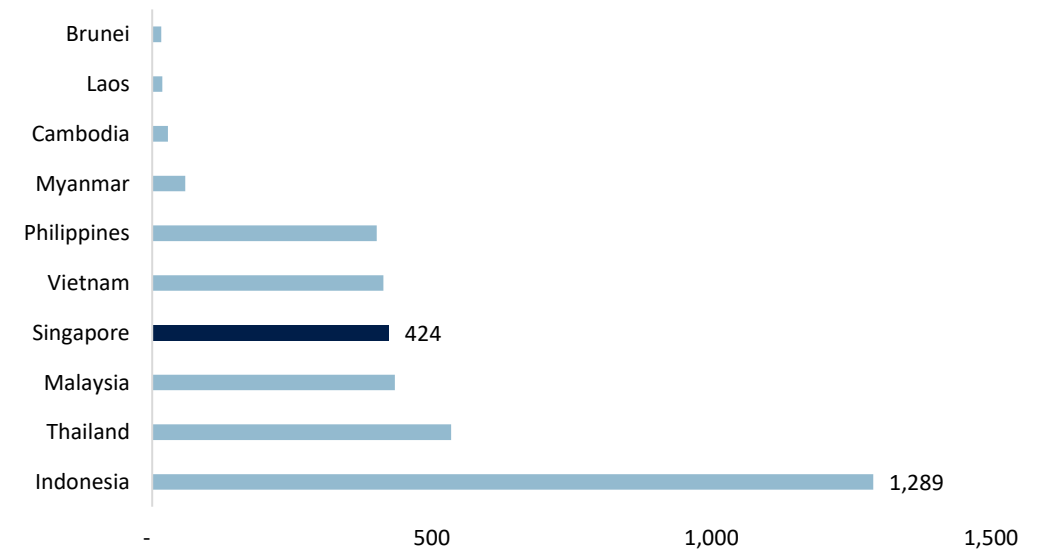


Spot the Difference

GDP by Country in ASEAN (US\$m)

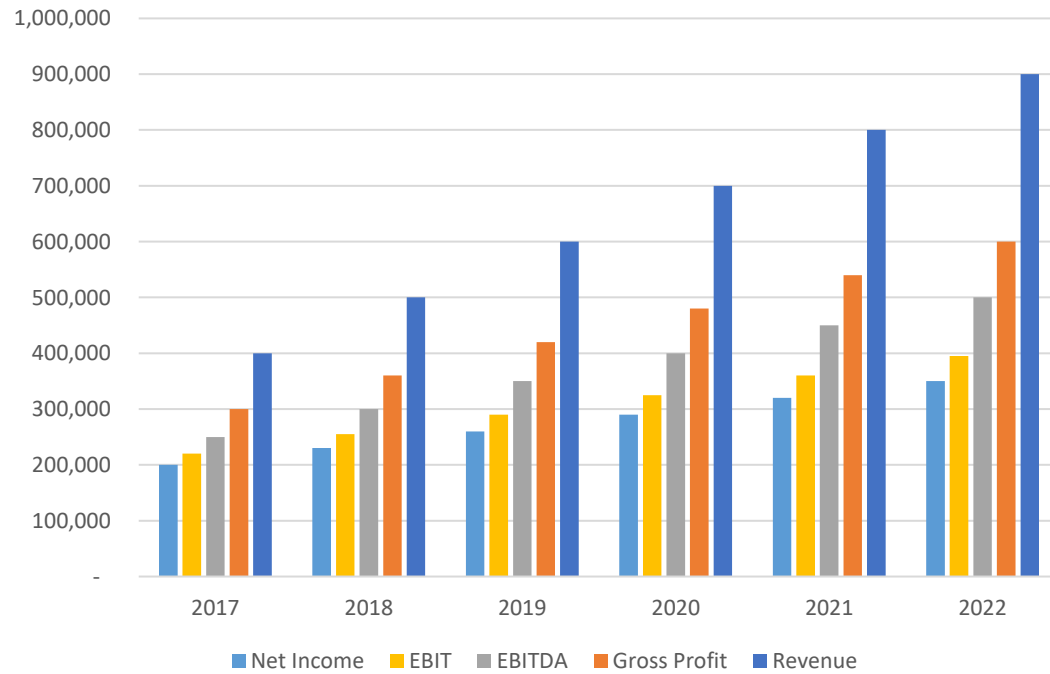


GDP by Country in ASEAN (US\$bn)

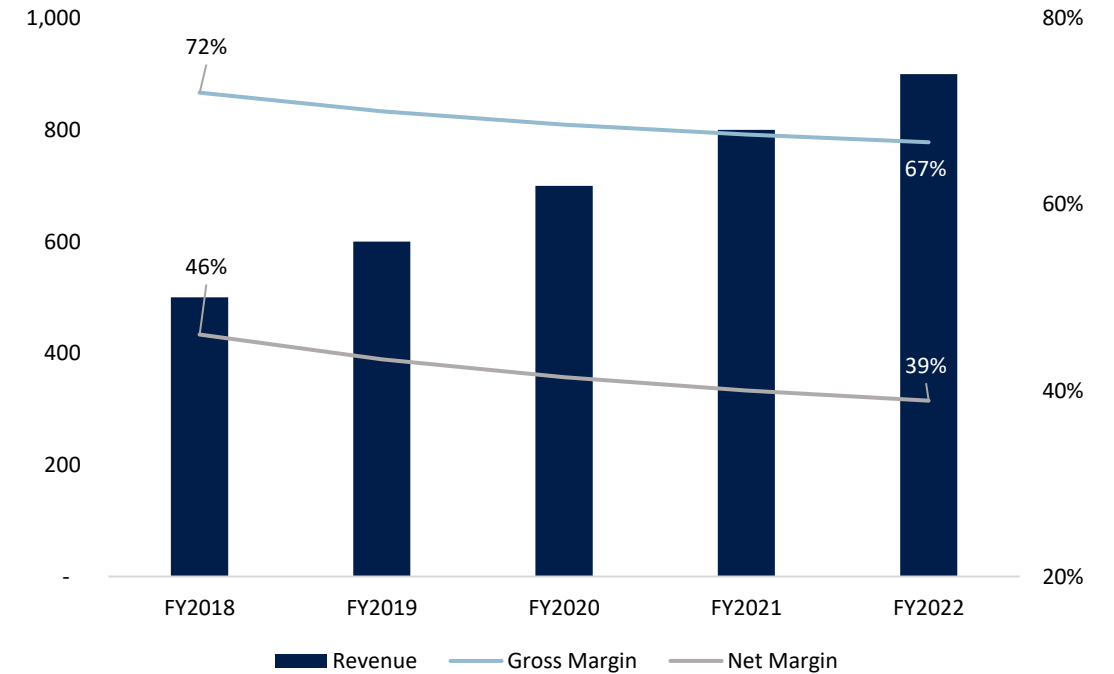


Spot the Difference

Strong Revenue and Improving Margins



Declining Profit Margins



**Thank You
&
See You Next Week!**